

Youngstock finishing only ranked by total economic margin, per liveweight kg of output

 Youngstock finishing only - cost of production		2021/22 (Calving 2022)			2022/23 (Calving 2023)			Change YOY for middle 50%
		Top 25%	Middle 50%	Bottom 25%	Top 25%	Middle 50%	Bottom 25%	
KPIs	Cost of production (£/kg)	2.20	2.38	4.38	2.26	2.65	3.43	11%
	Daily liveweight gain (kg/day)	0.86	0.91	0.78	0.65	0.89	0.94	-2%
	Mortality (%)	0.89	0.56	0.35	0.70	0.49	0.59	-12%
Enterprise details	Number sold/transferred/retained at closing	162	186	26	269	173	51	-7%
	Total forage area allocated to enterprise (ha)	44	43	19	39	33	28	-22%
	Number of weeks housed (weeks)	31	23	14	41	25	24	7%
Technical performance	Age of opening and incoming cattle (days)	348	388	428	476	413	407	6%
	Liveweight of opening and incoming cattle (kg/hd)	354.05	379.74	364.06	437.15	418.86	422.33	10%
	Liveweight of sold/transferred/retained at closing (kg/hd)	542.29	542.42	512.69	570.02	585.01	567.02	8%
	Non-forage feed fed DM (kg/hd)	1233.57	617.04	607.81	908.40	674.04	571.21	9%
	Harvested forage fed DM (kg/hd)	827.73	607.65	796.89	605.19	398.81	586.36	-34%
	Weight produced per forage hectare (kg/ha)	676.83	699.81	204.88	902.00	855.00	255.00	22%
Income (£/kg)	Total income	2.56	2.10	2.39	2.56	2.49	2.57	18%
Variable costs (£/kg)	Vet and medicine	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.03	-51%
	Bedding	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0%
	Total variable costs excluding feed	1.59	1.60	1.94	1.76	1.79	2.03	12%
	Purchased feed including minerals	0.18	0.25	0.45	0.11	0.27	0.29	8%
	Purchased forage	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	-55%
	Homegrown forage variable costs	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	27%
	Total feed and forage costs	0.22	0.35	0.53	0.25	0.40	0.42	15%
Overhead costs (£/kg)	Total labour	0.12	0.15	0.79	0.09	0.16	0.40	9%
	Total administration costs	0.02	0.03	0.15	0.02	0.03	0.07	-2%

	Total machinery and equipment	0.13	0.12	0.38	0.07	0.14	0.22	19%
	Total property and energy costs	0.04	0.05	0.25	0.02	0.05	0.13	10%
	Total overheads	0.39	0.43	1.92	0.25	0.46	0.99	7%
Full cost of production and net margin	Full economic cost of production (£/kg)	2.20	2.38	4.38	2.26	2.65	3.43	11%
	Full economic net margin (£/kg)	0.35	-0.27	-2.00	0.30	-0.16	-0.86	£ 0.11 / kg liveweight